Bird Construction Inc. (TSX:BDT)



March 2022 Investor Presentation







Disclaimer



This presentation contains forward-looking statements and information ("forward-looking statements") within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws. The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are based on the expectations, estimates and projections of management of Bird Construction Inc. ("Bird" or "The Company") as of the date of this presentation unless otherwise stated. The use of any of the words "believe", "expect", "anticipate", "contemplate", "target", "plan", "intends", "continue", "may", "will", "should" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. More particularly and without limitation, this presentation contains forward-looking statements concerning: the anticipated benefits of the acquisitions of Stuart Olson Inc. ("Stuart Olson") and Dagmar Construction Inc. ("Dagmar") to Bird, its shareholders, and all other stakeholders, including anticipated synergies; the plans and strategic priorities of the combined company; and with respect to Bird's share of the project value for certain joint venture projects.

In respect of the forward-looking statements concerning the anticipated benefits of the Stuart Olson and Dagmar acquisitions (the "Transactions"), Bird has provided such in reliance on certain assumptions that it believes are reasonable at this time, including in respect of the combined company's services and anticipated synergies, capital efficiencies and cost savings.

Since forward-looking statements address future events and conditions, by their very nature they involve inherent risks and uncertainties. Actual results could differ materially from those currently anticipated due to a number of factors and risks. These include, but are not limited to the risks associated with the industries in which Bird operates in general such as: operational risks, industry and inherent project delivery risks; delays or changes in plans with respect to growth projects or capital expenditures; costs and expenses; health, safety and environmental risks; commodity price, interest rate and exchange rate fluctuations; compliance with environmental laws risks; competition, ethics and reputational risks; ability to access sufficient capital from internal and external sources; global pandemics; repayment of credit facility; collection of recognized revenue; performance bonds and contract security; potential for non-payment and credit risk and ongoing financing availability; regional concentration; regulations; dependence on the public sector; client concentration; labour matters; loss of key management; ability to hire and retain qualified and capable personnel; subcontractor performance; unanticipated shutdowns, work stoppages, strikes and lockouts; maintaining safe worksites; cyber security risks; litigation risk; corporate guarantees and letters of credit; volatility of market trading; failure of clients to obtain required permits and licenses; payment of dividends; economy and cyclicality; Public Private Partnerships project risk; design risks; completion and performance guarantees/design-build risks; ability to secure work; estimating costs and schedules/assessing contract risks; quality assurance and quality control; accuracy of cost to complete estimates; insurance risk; adjustments and cancellations of backlog; joint venture risk; internal and disclosure controls; Public Private Partnerships equity investments; failure to realize the anticipated benefits of the Transaction; and changes in

The forward-looking statements in this presentation should not be interpreted as providing a full assessment or reflection of the unprecedented impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic ("COVID-19") and the resulting indirect global and regional economic impacts.

Readers are cautioned that the foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive. Additional information on other factors that could affect the operations or financial results of the parties, and the combined company, including any risk factors related to COVID-19, are included in reports on file with applicable securities regulatory authorities, including but not limited to Bird's Annual Information Form and Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2021, which may be accessed on Bird's SEDAR profile, at www.sedar.com and on the Company's website at www.sedar.com and on the

The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are made as of the date hereof and the Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless so required by applicable securities laws.

Disclaimer



TERMINOLOGY AND NON-GAAP & OTHER FINANCIAL MEASURES

Throughout this presentation, management uses certain terminology and financial measures that do not have standard meanings under IFRS and are considered specified financial measures. These include non-GAAP financial measures, non-GAAP financial ratios, and supplementary financial measures. These measures may not be comparable with similar measures presented by other companies. Further information on these financial measures can be found in the "Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures" section in Bird's most recently filed Management's Discussion & Analysis for the period ended December 31, 2021, prepared as of March 8, 2022. This document is available on Bird's SEDAR profile, at www.sedar.com and on the Company's website at www.bird.ca.

- "Backlog" is a term representing the total value of all contracts awarded to the Company, less the total value of work completed on these contracts as of the date of the most recently completed quarter. The Company's Backlog equates to the Company's remaining performance obligations as disclosed in the Company's most recent notes to the financial statements filed on SEDAR. Additions to remaining performance obligations are also referred to by the Company as "Securements".
- "Pending Backlog" is a supplementary financial measure representing the total potential revenue of awarded but not contracted projects including where the Company has been named preferred proponent, where a contract has not been executed and where the letter of intent or agreement received is non-binding. It may also include amounts for agency relationship construction management projects, pre-construction activities and estimated future work orders to be performed as part of MSAs.
- "Gross Profit Percentage" is a supplementary financial measure representing the percentage derived by dividing gross profit by construction revenue.
- "Adjusted Earnings" is a non-GAAP financial measure defined as IFRS net income excluding asset impairments, acquisition, integration and restructuring (as defined in accordance with IFRS) costs and the income tax effect of these costs.
- "Adjusted Earnings Per Share" is a non-GAAP financial ratio calculated by dividing Adjusted Earnings by the basic weighted average number of shares.
- "Adjusted EBITDA" is a non-GAAP financial measure representing earnings before taxes, interest, depreciation and amortization, finance and other costs, finance income, asset impairment charges, gain or loss on sale of property and equipment, restructuring and severance costs outside of normal course, and acquisition, integration and restructuring (as defined in accordance with IFRS) costs.
- "Adjusted EBITDA Margin" or "Adjusted EBITDA Percentage" is a non-GAAP financial ratio representing the percentage derived by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by construction revenue.

Disclaimer



TERMINOLOGY AND NON-GAAP & OTHER FINANCIAL MEASURES (continued)

- "Current Ratio" is a supplementary financial measure representing the percentage derived by dividing total current assets by total current liabilities.
- "General and Administrative expenses as a percentage of revenue" is a supplementary financial measure representing the percentage derived by dividing general and administrative expenses by construction revenue.
- "Adjusted Net Debt" is a non-GAAP financial measure defined as current and long-term loans and borrowings as disclosed in the Company's statement of financial position, less accessible cash, as disclosed in the Company's notes to the financial statements. Management uses this as a measure of financial leverage and is part of its assessment of the Company's capital structure. At December 31, 2021 Adjusted Net Debt of (\$24,291) is calculated as: Loans and borrowings (non-current) \$71,211 plus Current portion of loans and borrowings \$7,470 minus Accessible cash \$102,972.
- "Adjusted Net Debt to TTM Adjusted EBITDA" is a non-GAAP financial ratio calculated by dividing Adjusted Net Debt by the Company's trailing twelve month Adjusted EBITDA. Management uses this as a measure of financial leverage and is part of its assessment of the Company's capital structure.
- "LT Loans & Borrowings to Equity" is a supplementary financial measure calculated as non-current loans and borrowings divided by total shareholders' equity, as disclosed in the Company's consolidated statement of financial position
- "2-Year Total Shareholder Return" is the share price appreciation or depreciation over the two-year period plus the dollar value from the dividends received over this timeframe.





\$2.2B
FULL-YEAR
2021 REVENUE









\$3.0B

RECORD BACKLOG⁽²⁾

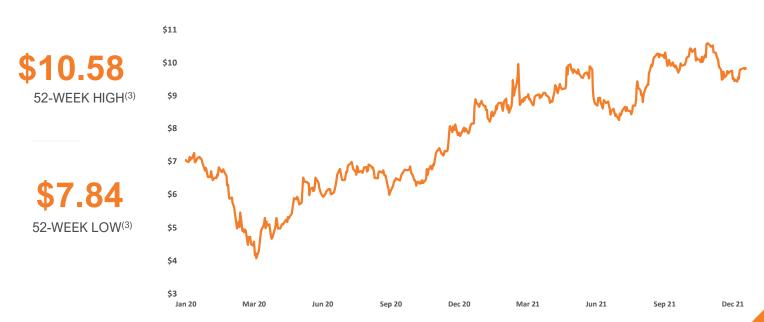
48.3%

2-YEAR TOTAL

SHAREHOLDER

RETURN(2,3)

2-YEAR SHARE PRICE HISTORY



⁽¹⁾ Adjusted Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP financial measures. Refer to the Disclaimer slides for more information on Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures.

(2) Refer to the Disclaimer slides for more information on Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures.



OVER 100 YEARS BUILDING CANADA

1920

BIRD, WOODALL, & SIMPSON **FOUNDED**

1930

BIRD SECURES FIRST \$1M **CONTRACT**

1949

BIRD GOES PUBLIC BIRD ACQUIRES ON STOCK **EXCHANGE**

2007

RIDEAU CONSTRUCTION 2011

BIRD ACQUIRES H.J. O'CONNELL 2012

BIRD ACQUIRES NASON CONTRACTING

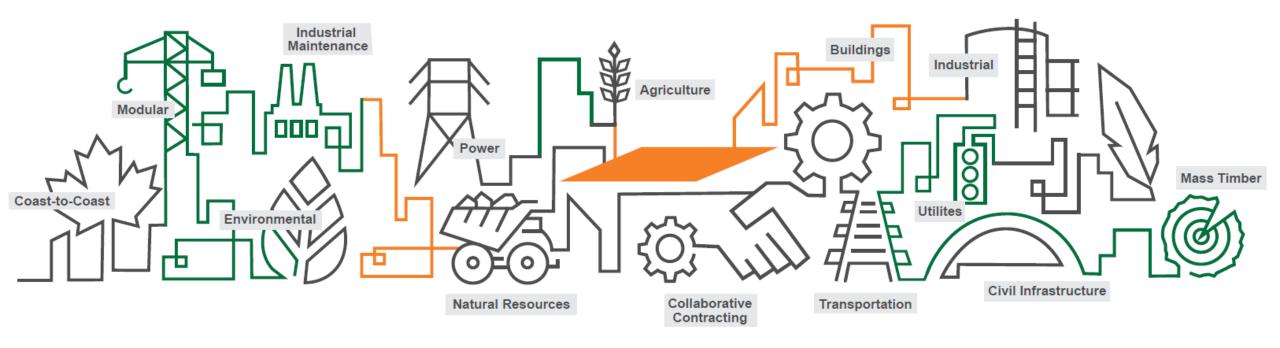
2020

BIRD ACQUIRES STUART OLSON 2021

BIRD ACQUIRES DAGMAR CONSTRUCTION



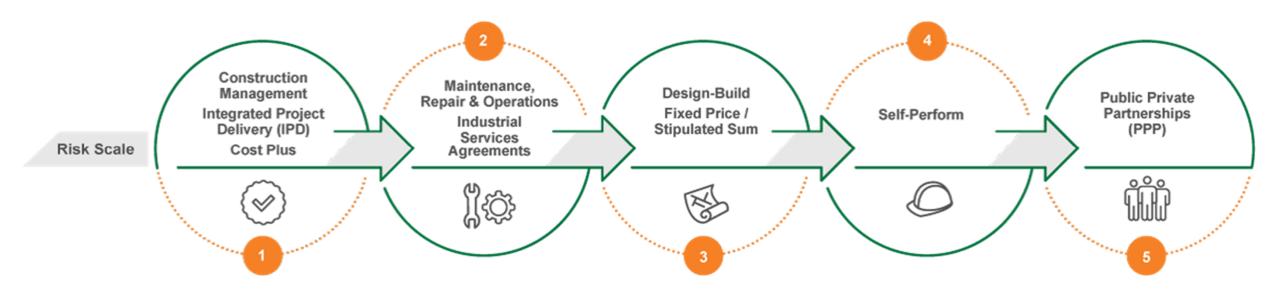




Coast-to-coast solutions serving a broad scope of end-markets.

Comprehensive range of construction services from new construction for industrial, commercial, institutional, and civil infrastructure markets; to industrial maintenance, repair and operations services, heavy civil construction, and mine support services; as well as vertical infrastructure including, electrical, mechanical, and specialty trades.





Full-suite of offerings generating diversified revenue streams.

Reflecting its broad scope, Bird's clients include leading firms in the energy, mining, commercial, institutional, retail, multi-tenant residential, industrial, water and wastewater, renewables, nuclear, and civil sectors. Bird generates consistent diversified revenue streams through its enhanced service offerings across a multitude of markets and industries.

Constructing a Strong Foundation

Foundational

Success

ESG

Horizontal Infrastructure Managing Risk Profile of Backlog

Innovation & Technology Recurring Revenue Streams

Growth Pillars

bird

Creating
Sustainable
Profitable
Growth

Delivering Superior Shareholder Value





Experienced Multidiciplinary Team

Strong Team of Constructors

- Leveraging our talented leadership team
- Deep bench strength and recruiting for the future
- Robust people programs supporting continuous learning and development
- Continuous improvement and innovation focus
- Committed to Diversity and Inclusion

Constructing a Strong Foundation



Created a Strong Foundation



Improved geographic and end market diversification



Increased recurring revenue



Reduced risk profile of backlog



Limited exposure to fixed-priced contracts



Acquired transformational business: Stuart Olson



Acquired accretive tuck-in: Dagmar

Key Near-Term Strategic Priorities

Enhance	cross colling	opportunities
Lillance	Cioss-seilling	opportunities

١		4		
ı	Continue	†O	Improve	marging
ı	Continue	LO	IIIIpiovo	margins

I		Maintain	financial	flexibility
---	--	----------	-----------	-------------





Leveraging Innovation and Technology











Building Information Modelling & Virtual Design and Construction

Maintenance, Repair, and Operation Management

Leveraging Innovative Solutions

Smart Building Performance Technology

Utilizing integrated multidisciplinary performance models such as BIM/VDC to mitigate risk, enhance processes, and support the bottom line of our business, and our clients. Multi-year maintenance and turnaround contracts supporting major oil & gas clients through bundled service offerings, facility maintenance, and predictive technologies.

Leveraging a variety of tools from virtual reality, drones, infrared scanning, and automated project software to strengthen our service offerings and save our clients time and money. Lifecycle building performance services through optimization, and integrated technologies from the planning stages, through to commissioning, and post-warranty.





Stack Modular

Turnkey solution bridging the gap between site and modular construction. Structural steel modular buildings up to 40-storeys for multifamily, hospitality, senior (long-term care) and student housing, and resource clients.

- / Rapid Delivery Across Canada & The USA
- / Opportunities Market Poised For Growth
- Schedule and Cost Certainty & Predictability
- Green Reduced Waste and High Energy Efficiency Product





Mass Timber

Bird is a North American leader in wood construction with unmatched expertise, experience, and supply chain knowledge.

>\$1.4B

Completed or Under Construction

>\$257M

Awarded or Preconstruction

>\$2.2B

Opportunities across Canada



Environmental, Social, Governance

bird Bringing Value To Communities

Inaugural Sustainability Report Released in 2020 Annual Report on Tuesday, March 30, 2021

Environmental Stewardship

>200 LEED Certified Projects

37 Mass Timber projects completed or underway

- LEED certified projects and professionals
- · First Zero Carbon Certification project in Canada
- · Leader in Mass Timber renewable and captures carbon
- · Focus on future energy solutions
- · Robust sustainable construction program
- · Innovative technology for smart buildings and construction

Social Responsibility

Progressive Aboriginal RELATIONS

Canadian Council for Aboriginal Business

- Support health care foundations, food and clothing banks, community events, and youth initiatives
- National scholarships program
- Strong national Indigenous relations
- Mandatory Indigenous Cultural Awareness Training Program
- · Recent re-certification of Bronze-level PAR certified
- Inaugural member of Aboriginal Procurement Champions

Corporate Governance

90% Independent
Board Members
20% of Bird's Board
Directors are women

- A strong culture of ethical conduct
- · Recognition of the benefits of promoting Board diversity
- Whistleblower Policy
 - Regular in-camera meetings, without officers and management
- Regular performance evaluations

Sustainability Overview

Bird's long-term strategic vision is rooted in our belief that the construction industry plays an important role in providing sustainable, innovative, and lasting solutions for not only our clients, partners, and employees, but for the communities in which we live and work. - Teri McKibbon, President and CEO





Environmental, Social, Governance



BUILD GREEN

Pursuing opportunities to utilize sustainable building materials and minimize resource waste.



WORK GREEN

Delivering innovative solutions for sustainable construction.



LIVE GREEN

Safe, inclusive workplace that supports physical and mental wellbeing, promotes professional development, and encourages positive community engagement.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Cultivating a culture of honesty and accountability.





Diversified Services & Geographical Presence



Continually Managing Backlog Risk Profile



Focused on Increasing Recurring Revenue Streams



Pursuit of Overall Margin Improvement



Retaining
Significant Financial
Flexibility to
Pursue Organic and
Inorganic Growth
Opportunities

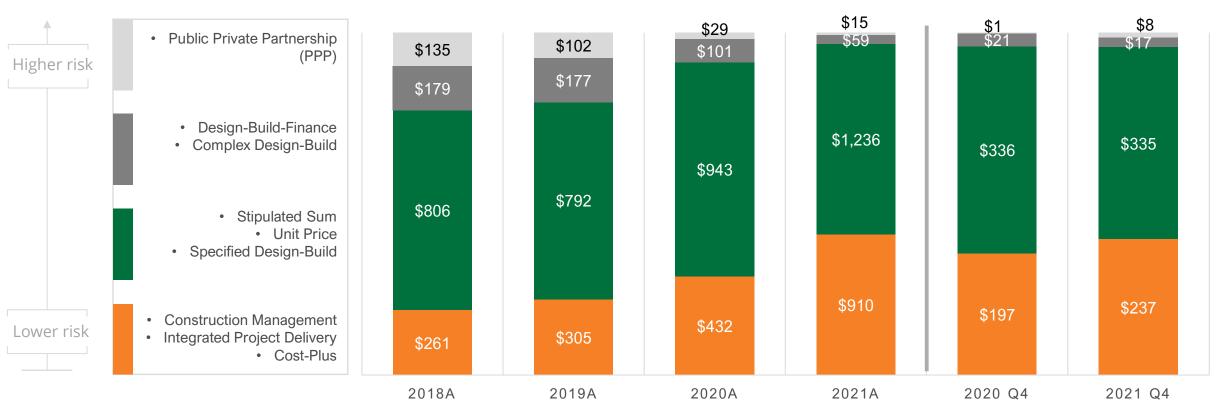


Financial Highlights

Diversifying Risk - Revenue by Contract Type



in millions of Canadian dollars



- Increased diversification across services, end-markets and geographies; well-balanced portfolio of low-to-medium risk projects
- Over 95% of 2021 revenue is considered low-to-medium risk and supports the company balanced revenue mix target
- Focus on maintaining balanced profile

Sector Volume Diversification

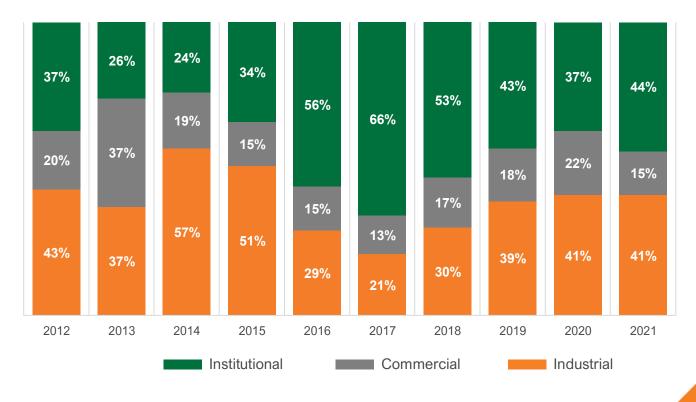




Balanced work programs between commercial and institutional work, while largely maintaining Industrial work to drive stronger growth.

The current composition of Bird's Backlog and Pending Backlog, as well as sector diversification between Institutional, Industrial, and Commercial contracts, appropriately balances customer concentration, contract size, contracting method, and end-market diversification.

- Wayne Gingrich, Chief Financial Officer



Significant Pipeline of Projects



Executing on Strategic Pillars





PERFORM













RECENT MARQUEE PROJECT AWARDS

DBMF Five Alberta Schools Contract

Three IPD contracts in Western Canada

\$200M+ Lake City Studios

\$220M+ Canadian Nuclear Laboratories

ALIGNING TO OUR STRATEGIC PILLARS



Multi-year mechanical and electrical maintenance services (NWR)



Ontario Power Generation Clarington Corporate Campus



Alliance Agreement with Noventa Energy Partners

Backlog & Pending Backlog

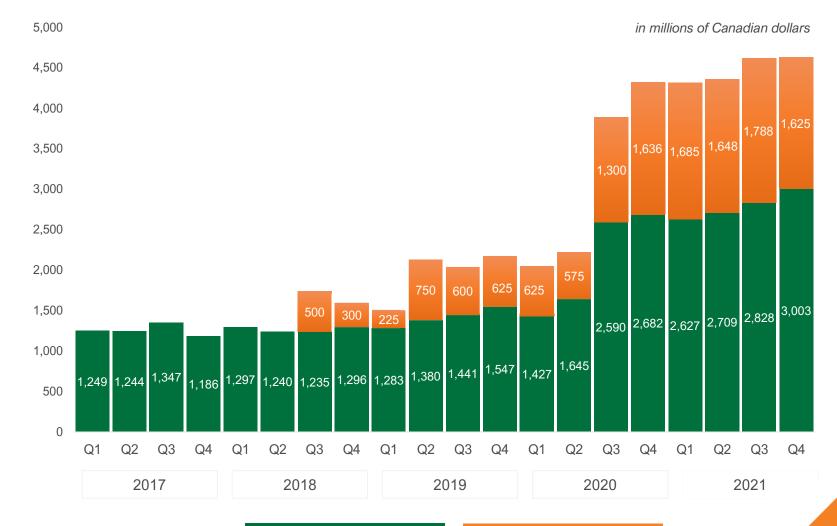




Backlog expected to convert into Revenue over the next 12 months

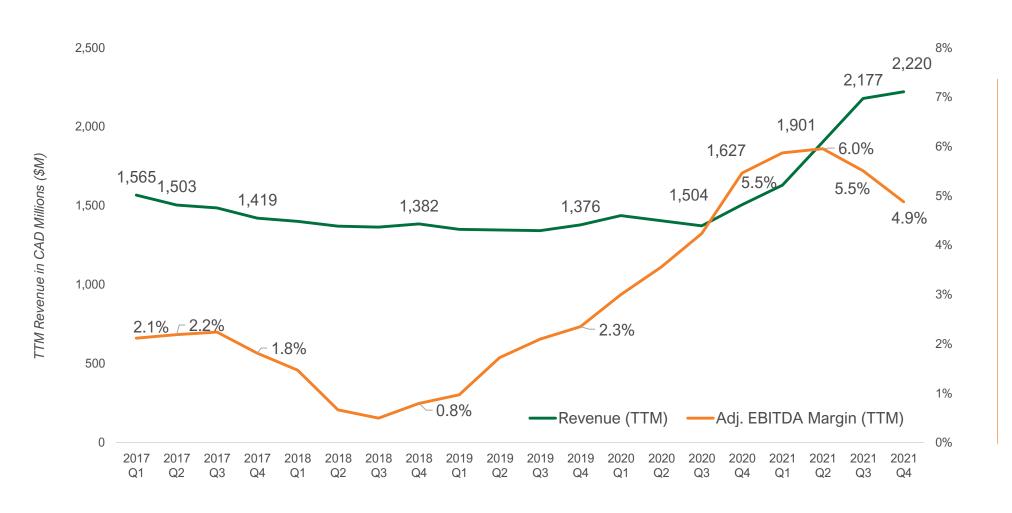
DECEMBER 31, 2021

- Record quarter-end Backlog⁽¹⁾ of \$3.0B
- Strong quarter-end Pending Backlog⁽¹⁾ of \$1.6B
- Growth of combined Backlog and Pending Backlog reflects the Company's expanding capabilities and scale, the acquisition of Dagmar and an improvement in market conditions
- Pending Backlog includes \$0.8B in MSA contracts representing a recurring revenue stream over the next five years



5-Year Revenue and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

Q4 2021



\$43MQ4 2021 TTM

Q4 2021 TTM NET INCOME

4.9%

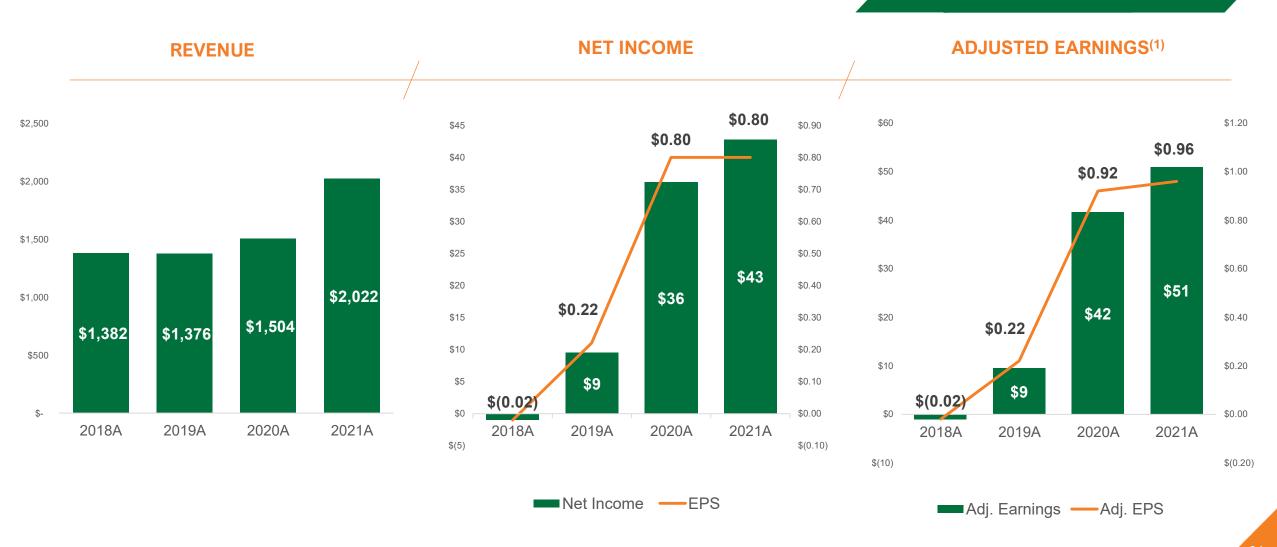
Q4 2021 TTM ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN⁽¹⁾

4.8%

Q4 2021 ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN (1)

Revenue, Net Income, and Adjusted Earnings





Strong Financial Position

Q4 2021

29.2%

LT LOANS & BORROWINGS TO EQUITY⁽¹⁾

1.21

CURRENT RATIO⁽¹⁾

(0.22x)

ADJUSTED NET DEBT/ TTM ADJUSTED EBITDA(1)

Expanded And Extended Syndicated Credit Facility



Credit Facility





\$50M

Non-committed Accordion Feature



\$50M

Committed Non-revolving Term Debt Facility



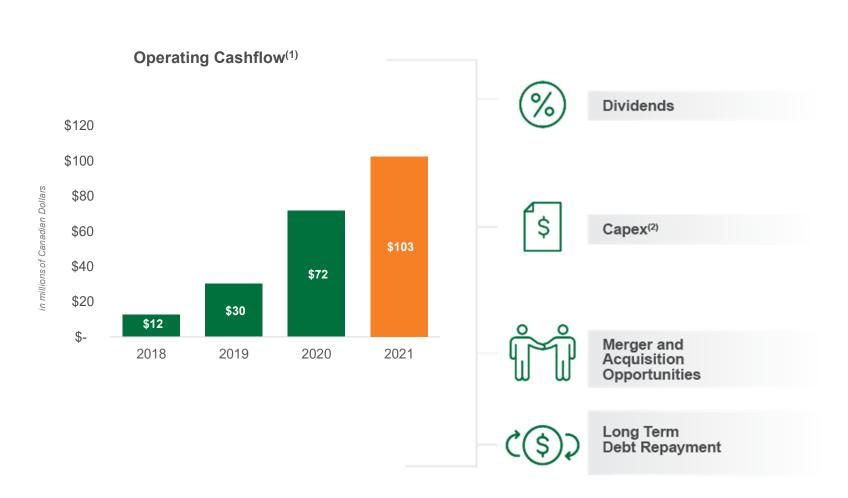
Syndicated Credit Facility Extended To Sept 1, 2024

in millions of Canadian dollars DECEMBER 31, 2021				
Accessible cash	\$ 103			
Restricted cash	\$ 64			
Held in joint operations accounts	<u>\$ 23</u>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 190			
Loans and borrowings (current and long-term)	\$ 79			
Adjusted Net Debt ⁽²⁾	\$ (24)			
Shareholders' equity	\$ 243			

Refer to the Disclaimer slides for more information on Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures

Balanced Capital Allocation Priorities









- Repaid \$10M of LTD during 2021
- Accessible cash of \$103M at Q4'21

Acquisition Update: Stuart Olson and Dagmar Construction

stuartolson

Dagmar

bird

Acquisition Date
September 25, 2020

\$96M
Total Consideration Amount

Acquisition Date
September 1, 2021

\$32M

Purchase Price(1)



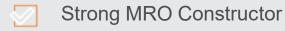
Realization of Synergies

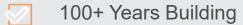


Cost Savings



Cross-selling Opportunities





National Presence



Horizontal Infrastructure Focus



70+ Years Building



Ontario Based (Largest Civil Market)

Looking Ahead

Why invest in bird



Strategic Priorities





Balanced ESG Strategy











Favourable Outlook

Solid balance sheet and pipeline of opportunities

Focus On Margins

TEAM

Strong financial position with improving margin profile

Balanced Strategy

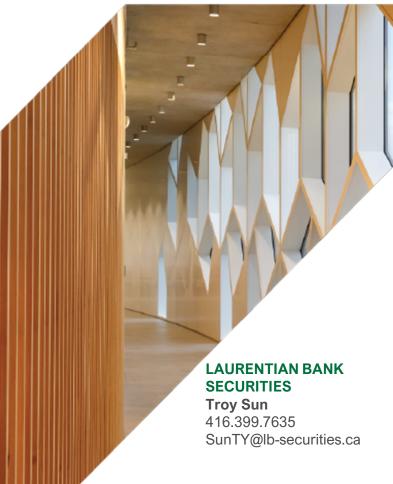
Balanced capital allocation maintaining a balanced risk profile in the work program

Increasing Diversification

Balanced backlog and diversified service offerings across Canada

Analyst Coverage





ATB CAPITAL MARKETS INC. **Chris Murray** 416-520-0267 cmurray@atb.com

NATIONAL BANK FINANCIAL Maxim Sytchev 416.869.5617 maxim.sytchev@nbc.ca CANACCORD | **GENUITY** Yuri Lynk 514.844.3708 yuri.lynk@canaccordgenuity.com

RAYMOND JAMES LTD. Frederic Bastien 604.659.8232 frederic.bastien@raymondjames.ca **CIBC WORLD IA CAPITAL MARKETS MARKETS Jacob Bout** Naji Baydoun 416.956.6766 514.830.8077 jacob.bout@cibc.com Naji.baydoun@iagto.ca

STIFEL|GMP

416.943.6108

Ian Gillies

TD SECURITIES Michael Tupholme 416.307.9389 michael.tupholme@tdsecurities.com ibgillies@stifel.com



Appendix

Financial Highlights

Q4 2021 HIGHLIGHTS



Healthy Revenue Growth

Record Q4 2021 Revenues
Continued realization of
cross-selling synergies



Record Backlog & Pending Backlog

Record Backlog⁽¹⁾ of \$3.0B and Strong Pending
Backlog⁽¹⁾ of \$1.6B



Strong Balance Sheet

Strong Balance Sheet and healthy pipeline of opportunities going into 2022

\$598M REVENUE

\$10M NET INCOME

\$28M ADJUSTED EBITDA⁽²⁾

\$13M ADJUSTED EARNINGS (2)

\$190M CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

772 M SECUREMENTS & CHANGE ORDERS

Financial Highlights



	Q4 2021	YEAR-OVER-YEAR CHANGE	FULL-YEAR 2021	YEAR-OVER-YEAR CHANGE
	No recoveries recorded under CEWS in Q4 2021 vs. \$21.7 million 9-month cumulative recoveries recorded in Q4 2020		\$21.9 million of recoveries were recorded under CEWS in FY 2021 vs. \$24.8 million in FY 2020	
Revenue	\$598M	8%	\$2,220M	48%
Gross Profit	\$51M 8.6% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	(17%)	\$187M 8.4% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	48%
General and Administrative	\$37M 6.2% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	13%	\$127M 5.7% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	61%
Net Income	\$10M \$0.18 EPS	(52%)	\$43M \$0.80 EPS	19%
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾	\$28M 4.8% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	(29%)	\$108M 4.9% OF REVENUE ⁽¹⁾	32%
Adjusted EARNINGS ⁽²⁾	\$13M \$0.24 ADJUSTED EPS ⁽¹⁾	(39%)	\$51M \$0.96 ADJUSTED EPS ⁽¹⁾	23%

⁽¹⁾ Refer to the Disclaimerslides for more information on Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures.
(2) Adjusted Earnings and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP financial measures. Refer to the Disclaimerslides for more information on Terminology and Non-GAAP & Other Financial Measures.